

Abstract

A concise and factual abstract **within 250 words** is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the methodology, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

Format of Abstract:

Font	:	Times New Roman
Title	:	14 Font Size, Bold
Author names	:	12 Font Size, Bold
Affiliations	:	12 Font Size, Italics
Text	:	12 Font Size, Normal
Keywords	:	3-5 Key words: 10 Font Size Normal, Italics

Graphical abstract

If you are interested in Graphical abstract then strictly adhere to the following guidelines. The graphical abstract should summarize the contents of the article in a concise, pictorial form designed to capture the attention of a wide readership. Graphical abstracts should be submitted as a separate file via email.

Image size: Please provide an image with a minimum of 531×1328 pixels (h \times w) or proportionally more. The image should be readable at a size of 5×13 cm using a regular screen resolution of 96 dpi. Preferred file types: TIFF, EPS, PDF or MS Office files.